

# The Sele School Admission Rules for 2025 – 2026

The Sele School is an all ability Academy secondary school. The number admitted at age 11 to Year 7 is 90. Boys and girls will be admitted at age 16+ provided they meet the entry qualifications for their proposed programme of study.

Under Section 324 of the Education Act 1996 The Sele School will admit children with an Education, Health and Care Plan (EHC) that names the school. These children will be admitted within the school's PAN but before any child prioritised under the school's oversubscription criteria.

**Rule 1: Children looked after** and children who were previously looked after, including those who appear (to the admission authority) to have been in state care outside of England, and ceased to be in state care as a result of being adopted. Previously looked after children are those who were looked after but ceased to be so because of being adopted or became subject to a child-arrangements order<sup>1</sup> or a special guardianship order<sup>2</sup>. (See explanatory notes)

Children who were not 'looked after' immediately before being adopted or made the subject of a child arrangement order or special guardianship order, will not be prioritised under Rule 1.

**Rule 2: Medical or Social** - Children for whom it can be demonstrated that they have a particular medical or social need to go to the school. (See explanatory notes)

**Rule 3: Sibling** - Children who have a sibling at the school at the time of application, unless the sibling is in the last year of the normal age-range of the school. (See explanatory notes)

**Rule 4: Nearest school** - Children who live in the priority area for whom it is their nearest Hertfordshire maintained school or academy that is non-faith, co-educational and non-partially selective.

Rule 5: Priority Area - Children who live in the priority area who live nearest to the school.

**Priority Area** – Hertford and Ware and the Parishes of Bayford, Bengeo Rural, Bramfield, Brickendon Liberty, Datchworth, Essendon, Great Amwell, Hertford, Hertford Heath, Hertingfordbury, Hunsdon, Little Berkhamsted, Little Munden, Sacombe, Stanstead Abbotts, Stanstead St. Margarets, Stapleford, Tewin, Thundridge, Ware, Wareside, Watton-at-Stone and Welwyn. **Rule 6: Outside Priority Area** - Children living outside the priority area on the basis of distance, with those living nearest to the school given priority.

Please see explanatory notes to Rules 4, 5 and 6 for further details.

These rules are applied in the order they are printed above. If more children qualify under a particular rule than there are places available, a tie-break will be used by applying the next rule to those children. Where there is a need for a tie-breaker where two different addresses measure the same distance from a school, in the case of a block of flats for example the lower door number will be deemed nearest as logically this will be on the ground floor and therefore closer. If there are two identical addresses of separate applicants, the tie-break will be random. Every child entered onto the HCC admissions database has an individual random number assigned, between 1 and 1 million, against each preference school. When there is a need for a final tie break the random number is used to allocate the place, with the lowest number given priority.

Parents or Carers of children living in Hertfordshire can make an application via the Hertfordshire County Council website <u>www.hertfordshire.gov.uk/admissions</u> or contact the Customer Service Centre on 0300 123 4043 for a paper application form. Parents should return the application form direct to the County Council. Parents or Carers of children not living in Hertfordshire must make an application to their local authority.

# **Explanatory Notes**

**Rule 1: Children looked after** and children who were previously looked after, including those who appear (to the admission authority) to have been in state care outside of England, and ceased to be in state care as a result of being adopted. Previously looked after children are those who were looked after but ceased to be so because of being adopted or became subject to a child-arrangements order<sup>1</sup> or a special guardianship order<sup>2</sup>.

Places are allocated to children in public care according to Chapter 7, Section 2 of the School Admissions (Admission Arrangements and Co-ordination of Admission Arrangements) (England) Regulations 2012.

These children will be prioritised under Rule 1.

Highest priority will also be given to children who were previously looked after, including those looked after outside England, but ceased to be so because they were adopted, or became subject to a child arrangement order or a special guardianship order.

A "child looked after" is a child who is:

a) in the care of a local authority, or

b) being provided with accommodation by a local authority in the exercise of their social services functions (section 22(1) of The Children Act 1989)

All children adopted from care who are of compulsory school age are eligible for admission under Rule 1.

Children in the process of being placed for adoption are classified by law as children looked after providing there is a Placement Order and the application would be prioritised under Rule 1.

Children who were not "looked after" immediately before being adopted or made the subject of a child arrangement order or special guardianship order, will not be prioritised under Rule 1. Applications made for these children, with suitable supporting professional evidence, can be considered under Rule 2.

<sup>1</sup> Child arrangements order

Under the provisions of the Children and Families Act 2014, which amended section 8 of the Children Act 1989, residence orders have now been replaced by child arrangements orders which settle the arrangements to be made as to the person with whom the child is to live.

<sup>2</sup> Special guardianship order

Under 14A of The Children Act 1989, an order appointing one or more individuals to be a child's special guardian or guardians.

Children previously looked after abroad and subsequently adopted will be prioritised under Rule 1 if the child's previously looked after status and adoption is confirmed by Hertfordshire's "Virtual School".

The child's previously looked after status will be decided in accordance with the definition outlined in The Children & Social Work Act 2017:

- i. to have been in state care in a place outside England and Wales because he or she would not otherwise have been cared for adequately, and
- ii. to have ceased to be in that state care as a result of being adopted.

A child is in "state care" if he or she is in the care of, or accommodated by -

- (a) a public authority,
- (b) a religious organisation, or

(c) any other organisation the sole or main purpose of which is to benefit society.

**Rule 2: Medical and Social** - Governors will determine whether the evidence provided is sufficiently compelling to meet the requirements for this rule. The evidence must relate specifically to The Sele School and must clearly demonstrate why it is the only school that can meet the child's needs.

Rule 2 applications will only be considered at the time of the initial application, unless there has been a significant and exceptional change of circumstances within the family since the initial application was submitted.

All schools in Hertfordshire have experience in dealing with children with diverse social and medical needs. However, in a few very exceptional cases, there are reasons why a child has to go to one specific school.

Few applications under Rule 2 are agreed.

All applications are considered individually but a successful application should include the following:

a) Specific recent professional evidence that justifies why only one school can meet a child's individual needs, and/or

b) Professional evidence that outlines exceptional family circumstances making clear why only one school can meet he child's needs.

c) If the requested school is not the nearest school to the child's home address clear reasons why the nearest school is not appropriate.

d) For medical cases – a clear explanation of why the child's severity of illness or disability makes attendance at only a specific school essential.

Evidence should make clear why only one school is appropriate. A Rule 2 application will generally not be upheld in cases where more than one school could meet the child's need.

In exceptional cases relating to a disability, where more than one school in the county can meet the child's specific needs, a clear and compelling case can be made for the "nearest" school with the relevant facilities, environment or location. You must clearly explain why attendance at the "nearest" school with these facilities is essential.

Applications under Rule 2 can only be considered when supported by a recent letter from a professional involved with the child or family, for example a doctor, psychologist or police officer. The supporting evidence needs to demonstrate why only one named school can meet the social/medical needs of the child.

Applications for children who were not "looked after" immediately before being adopted or made the subject of a child arrangement order or special guardianship order may be made under this rule.

**Rule 3: Sibling** The 'normal age range' for The Sele School is Years 7 to 13. A sibling is defined as the sister, brother, half brother or sister, adopted brother or sister, child of the parent/carer or partner or a child looked after or previously looked after and in every case living permanently<sup>2</sup> in a placement within the home as part of the family household from Monday to Friday at the time of this application.

A sibling must be on the roll of the named school at the time the younger child starts or has been offered and accepted a place.

If a place is obtained for an older child using fraudulent information, there will be no sibling connection available to subsequent children from that family.

<sup>22</sup>A sibling link will not be recognised for children living temporarily in the same house, for example a child who usually lives with one parent but has temporarily moved or a looked after child in a respite placement or very short term or bridging foster placement.

If an applicant lives at more than one address, the sibling must also reside at the same address for the majority of the school week. The sibling's address will be verified by the school.

**Rule 4:** Non-partially selective means that the school does not offer any places based on academic ability.

**Rule 4, 5 and 6:** A 'straight-line' distance measurement is used in all home to school distance measurements. Distances are measured using a computerised mapping system to two decimal places. The measurement is taken from the AddressBase Premium address point of your child's house to the address point of the school. AddressBase Premium data is a nationally recognised method of identifying the location of schools and individual residences.

# Home address

The address provided must be the child's current permanent address at the time of application.

- "At the time of application" means the closing date for applications.
- "Permanent" means that the child has lived at that address for at least a year.

Where a family has not lived at an address for a year, they must be able to demonstrate that they own the property or have a tenancy agreement for a minimum of 12 months\* and the child must be resident in the property at the time of application.

The application can only be processed using one address. If a child lives at more than one address (for example due to a separation) the address used will be the one where the child lives for the majority of the school week. If a child lives at two addresses equally, parents/carers should make a single joint application naming one address.

If the child's living arrangements change after you apply and they now spend the majority of the school week living at a different address, you must provide evidence of the new permanent address.

We may ask for proof of your address at any time. If, following an initial investigation and/or any investigation by with the Shared Anti-Fraud Service, the county council concludes that, a fraudulent address has been used, correspondence confirming this decision will be sent to the applicant. We will explain the decision-making process and the action that will be taken with the application. We will also confirm which address will be used as the child's permanent home address for admission allocation purposes.

If we receive more than one application with different address details and parents don't agree, parents/carers should provide court documentation to evidence the address that should be used for admission allocation purposes.

If two applications are received, with different addresses, neither will be processed until the address issue is reconciled. If two different applications are received for the same child from the same address but contain different preferences, parents/carers will be invited to submit

a joint application or provide court documentation to evidence the preferences that should be used for the admission process. Until the preference issue is reconciled neither application will be processed.

If duplicate applications are made to different LAs for the same child, those LAs will liaise and share information. The child's home LA will determine if the application will be processed.

For the transfer application rounds, if the initial differing applications (one or both) were received "on-time", an amended joint application will also be considered "on-time" if received before the "late deadline". If the amended joint application is received after the late date, it will be treated as "late". The late deadline for the 2025/26 transfer application process is 2 December 2024 for secondary and upper applications and 3 February 2025 for primary, junior and middle applications. If these dates change, amendments will be published on the HCC admissions web pages at the start of the 2025/26 application process in September 2024.

\* If, because of the nature of the agreement, it is not possible to provide a 12-month tenancy agreement, alternative proof of address will be requested.

# **Fraudulent applications**

Hertfordshire County Council will do as much as possible to prevent applications being made from fraudulent addresses, including referring cases to the Shared Anti-Fraud service for 4 further investigation as necessary.

Address evidence is frequently requested, monitored and checked and school places will be withdrawn when false information is deliberately provided. Hertfordshire County Council will take action in the following circumstances:

• When a child's application address does not match the address of that child at their current school

- When a child lives at a different address to the applicant
- When the applicant does not have parental responsibility

• When a family move shortly after the closing date of applications when one or more of the following applies:

- The family has moved to a property from which their application was less likely to be successful
- The family has returned to an existing property
- The family lived in rented accommodation for a short period of time (anything less than a year) over the application period
- Official/public records show an alternative address at the time of the application

• When a child starts at the allocated school and their address is different from the address used at the time of application

Parents/carers will need to show that they have relinquished residency ties with their previous property and they, and their child(ren), are permanently residing at the address given on the application form.

# **Address Visits**

Where suspicions lie as to the validity of an address, the Admissions & Transport Team may make unannounced visits to the applicant's claimed address or any other address suspected to be the normal permanent residence of the child's primary carer or the address where the child resides for the majority of the week. The aim of these visits is to verify that the address information provided on the application form is accurate. All visits will be made by two members of the Admissions & Transport Team.

If an address appears to be unoccupied at the time of a visit, a letter will be left confirming that an attempted visit took place. This letter will ask the occupant to contact the Admissions & Transport Team within 24 hours to confirm receipt of the letter and details of the occupant. It is reasonable to expect that an applicant living at the address stated on the application form can respond within 24 hours. If contact takes longer than 24 hours, the applicant will be asked to explain why and provide evidence why they did not respond within the specified time.

# **Applications from Children from Overseas**

All children of compulsory school age (5 to 16 years) in England have a right of access to education. However, where a child is in England for a short period only, for example less than half a term, it may be reasonable to refuse admission to a school.

An application for a school place will only be accepted for children currently overseas if, for In Year applications, proof is provided that the child will be resident in Hertfordshire within two weeks. In Year allocations are made on the assumption that the child will accept the school place and be on roll within that timescale.

For the Secondary transfer process, applications will not normally be accepted from, nor places allocated to, an overseas address. The exception to this (for both In Year and transfer processes) is for children of UK service personnel and crown servants (and from military families who are residents of countries with a Memorandum of Understanding with the UK). In these cases, HCC will allocate a place in advance of the family arriving in the area provided the application is accompanied by an official letter that declares a relocation date and a HCC Unit postal address or quartering area address, for consideration of the application against oversubscription criteria.

Applications will also be considered, and places offered in advance for these families, if the application is accompanied by an official letter that declares a relocation date but does not provide a quartering or unit address because the family will be residing in private accommodation. In these cases, if the family does not already have a permanent private address in Hertfordshire, the military base or alternative "work" address in Hertfordshire will be used for allocation purposes. If the family already has an established alternative

7

private address, that address will be used for admission purposes as long as the parents provide evidence of the address and that the child will be living there.

HCC will also consider accepting applications from children\* whose family can evidence intent to return to and/or permanently reside in Hertfordshire prior to the start of the new academic year. These applications, if accepted, will be processed from the overseas address until sufficient evidence is received to show the child is permanently resident in Hertfordshire. Evidence must be submitted at the time of application.

Evidence submitted after the date for late applications (21 December 2023 for secondary transfer and 1 February 2024 for the Under 11s process) cannot be considered before National Allocation Day. Decisions on these applications will be made by a panel of senior officers and communicated with parents within 6 weeks of the closing date for applications.

If an applicant owns a property in Hertfordshire but is not living in it, perhaps because they are working abroad at the time of application, the Hertfordshire address will not be accepted for the purposes of admission until the child is resident at that address.

Children from overseas, other than those mentioned above, do not generally have automatic right of entry to the UK. An application for a school place will not therefore be accepted until they are permanently resident in Hertfordshire. Proof of residency such as an endorsed passport or entry visa will be required with the application, in addition to proof of Hertfordshire 6 address, for example a council tax bill or 12-month rental agreement.

\*Children who hold full British Citizen passports (not British Dependent Territories or British Overseas passports), or have a UK passport describing them as a British citizen or British subject with the right of abode and normally have unrestricted entry to the UK. Freedom of movement into the UK for European Economic Area and Swiss citizens ended at the end of 2020. EEA (Irish citizens aside) and Swiss national children entering the UK after the end of 2020 are now treated the same as other foreign nationals. This means they will no longer have the right to enter the country to access a state-funded school unless they fall within certain immigration categories. Find out more about visas and immigration and the EU Settlement Scheme for European Economic Area and Swiss citizens.

# Twins/Multiple Births

In the event that one child of a multiple birth is awarded a place but one or more other children of that same multiple birth, who have applied for a place at the school are not awarded a place, the school would take in all children in that multiple birth who have applied, even if this means that intake exceeds PAN as a result.

### **Children Out of Year Group**

The Sele School believes that children should be educated within their correct chronological year group, with the curriculum differentiated as necessary to meet the needs of individual children. This is in line with DfE guidance which states that "in general, children should be educated in their normal age group".

However, parents or carers may seek a place for their child outside of their normal age group, in which case they should, at the time of application, provide supporting evidence from relevant professionals who are working with the child and family, explaining why they believe the child should be educated outside their normal age cohort. It is for the parents or carers of the child concerned to ensure that supporting evidence is provided.

Decisions on whether to accept a child out of year group will be made by Governors on the basis of evidence provided regarding the circumstances of the case. The Governor's decision will be based on the facts of the case; the views of the parents and of the Headteacher will be taken into consideration as will circumstances of the case such as, details of the child's social, emotional and academic development and whether the child has been educated out of year group previously. Refusal of acceptance of a child into the parent/carers preferred year group does not constitute refusal of a place and there is no statutory right of appeal. The internal management of the school, including placement of students into classes is a matter for the Headteacher and Senior Leadership Team.

# Appeals

Parents wishing to appeal who applied through Hertfordshire's online system should log in to their online application and click on the link "register an appeal". Out of county residents and paper applicants should call the Customer Service Centre on 0300 123 4043 to request their registration details and log into <u>www.hertfordshire.gov.uk/schoolappeals</u> and click on the link "log into the appeals system".

# **Continuing Interest (Waiting lists)**

After places have been offered, Hertfordshire County Council will maintain a continuing interest (waiting) list for all community and voluntary controlled schools. A child's position on a CI list will be determined by the admission criteria outlined above and a child's place on the list can change as other children join or leave it. The county council will contact parents/carers if a vacancy becomes available and it can be offered to a child. Continuing interest lists will be maintained for every year group until the summer term (date to be confirmed). To remain on the CI (waiting) list after this time, parents must confirm they are still interested in a place by completing an In Year application form.

### **In-Year Admissions**

Parents can make an online in-year application via the Hertfordshire County Council website <u>www.hertfordshire.gov.uk/admissions</u> or contact the Customer Service Centre on 0300 123 4043 for a paper application form. Parents should return the application form direct to the County Council.

The county council will write to you with the outcome of your application and if you have been unsuccessful, will include registration details to enable you to login and appeal online at <u>www.hertfordshire.gov.uk/schoolappeals</u>

**Fair Access** The school participates in the County Council's Fair Access protocol and will consider children under this protocol before children on continuing interest and over the Published Admission Number (PAN) if required.

### Sixth Form Arrangements

The Sele School will accept applications from external students for places once all internal students have been accommodated. The Published Admission Number (PAN) to admit external Sixth Form students is 25.

# **Sixth Form Entry Requirements**

- Children looked after and children who were previously looked after, including those who appear (to the admission authority) to have been in state care outside of England, and ceased to be in state care as a result of being adopted or became subject to a child-arrangements order<sup>1</sup> or a special guardianship order<sup>2</sup>. (See Notes to Rule 1 for Lower School Admissions for further details).
- 2. Entry into The Sele School Sixth Form is dependent on meeting a GCSE or BTEC equivalent examination entry requirement of five (5) qualifications at Grade 5 or better. There is a minimum requirement of achieving Grade 5 in the subjects that they wish to continue at A Level. Students who wish to study a subject which has not previously been studied will be admitted according to the five (5) qualifications at Grade 5 or better ruling.
- 3. However, consultation will take place between the Director of Sixth Form and Deputy Head where a student has failed to meet the examination entry requirement but has shown a serious intention to continue their education.
- 4. In exceptional circumstances, and after consultation with the Director of Sixth Form and other relevant staff, negotiated entry to the Sixth Form is sometimes possible if the normal entry requirements have not been met.
- 5. The Sele School will accept any Year 11 student wishing to continue their education at The Sele School Post 16, as long as they meet the examination entry requirement or have successfully negotiated entry to the Sixth Form as described in point 3.
- 6. The Sele School welcomes students from other schools who have a serious intent to enter post 16 education at The Sele School as long as they meet the same examination entry requirements as internal applicants.
- 7. All members of The Sele School Sixth Form must agree to adhere to the standards criteria as set out in the Sixth Form Contract.
- 8. If oversubscribed and a tie break is needed this will be distance measured by a straight line as the deciding factor. Should two applicants live at exactly the same distance from the school the final tie break, which will be independently witnessed, will be random.

### Sixth Form Application Form

To apply for a place in The Sele School Sixth Form please follow this link and complete and return the form, which can be downloaded by following this link: <u>Sixth Form Application Form</u>

### Sixth Form Appeals

Parents or students whose application to the school is unsuccessful have the right to appeal and should contact the Admissions Officer at the school directly in the first instance.